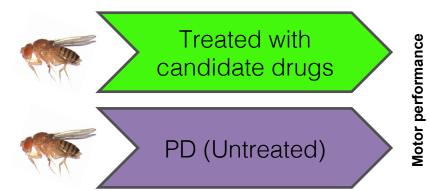
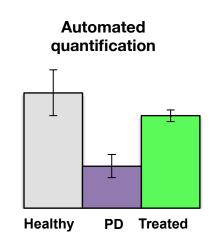


Human genetic **PD causes**Developing **PD symptoms**



Genetically engineered fruit flies





3.9

3.8

3.7

3.6

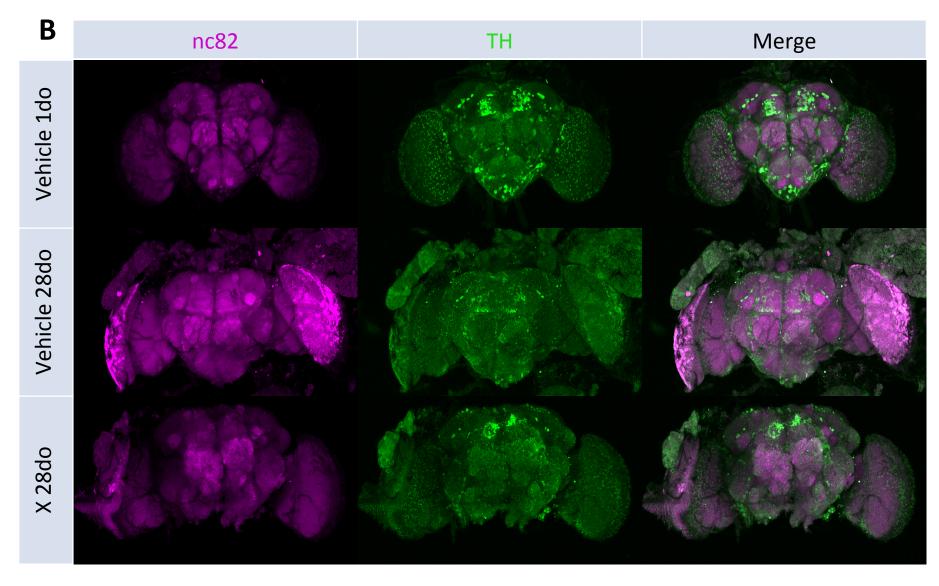
3.5

3.4

- Fast & efficient transgenic fruitfly based primary assay
- > Whole organism offers a much better context for testing drugs
 - > Transgenic flies express a-synuclein and mutants
- Assay is not dependent on specific drug targets (c.f. in-vitro)
 - Has already delivered interesting hits (to be followed up)
 - Currently 10-20K compounds / year limited by manpower



Via partnering, non-profit funding & co-development route



Samples from brains of transgenic flies which have developed Parkinson's at 1 (row 1) and 28 days (rows 2, 3). TH (second coloumn) is the quantification of dopaminergic neurons. Note how in flies treated with X there are more dopaminergic neurons surviving.